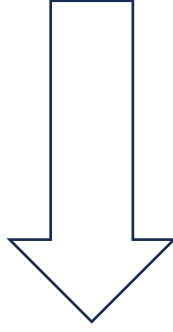


Bharat Ke Veer



<https://x.com/nsgblackcats/status/1902041433676378517>